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THE LEXICOGRAPHY AND TERMINOLOGICAL SYSTEM OF THE UZBEK LANGUAGE IS DISCUSSED, ATTENTION IS PAID TO THE ISSUES OF CREATING, ORGANIZING AND ANALYZING DICTIONARIES, AS WELL AS THE DEVELOPMENT OF SPECIAL VOCABULARY AND TERMINOLOGY

Sevinch Abdumalikova Tayirovna

*3rd year student of the Faculty of English Philology of the Uzbekistan State University of World Languages
sevinchabdumalikova03@gmail.com*

Usmonov Maxsud Tulqin o'g'li

*National University of Uzbekistan named after Mirzo Ulugbek, Master's student of the 2nd stage of Computer Science and Programming Technologies
maqsudu32@gmail.com*

Abstract: *This article discusses the lexicography and terminological system of the Uzbek language, focusing on the compilation, organization, and analysis of dictionaries, as well as the development of specialized vocabulary and terminology. Lexicography plays a crucial role in documenting and describing words, their meanings, and usage within the Uzbek language. Additionally, the terminological system ensures accurate and standardized terminology for various subject areas. Efforts by the Academy of Sciences of Uzbekistan and other linguistic institutions have resulted in the creation of comprehensive dictionaries, terminological databases, and glossaries. These resources contribute to effective communication, knowledge sharing, and language preservation within Uzbek-speaking communities and beyond.*

Keywords: *Lexicography, Uzbek language, dictionaries, terminology, terminological system, specialized vocabulary, Academy of Sciences of Uzbekistan.*

Аннотация: *В данной статье рассматривается лексикография и терминологическая система узбекского языка, уделяя особое внимание составлению, организации и анализу словарей, а также развитию специализированной лексики и терминологии. Лексикография играет решающую роль в документировании и описании слов, их значений и использования в узбекском языке. Кроме того, терминологическая система обеспечивает точную и стандартизированную терминологию для различных предметных областей. Усилия Академии наук Узбекистана и других лингвистических учреждений привели к созданию полных словарей, терминологических баз данных и глоссариев. Эти ресурсы способствуют эффективному общению, обмену знаниями и сохранению языка в узбекоязычных сообществах и за их пределами.*

Ключевые слова: *Лексикография, узбекский язык, словари, терминология, терминологическая система, специализированная лексика, Академия наук Узбекистана.*

Annotatsiya: *Ushbu maqolada o'zbek tilining leksikografiyasi va terminologik tizimi haqida so'z yuritilib, lug'atlarni tuzish, tartibga solish va tahlil qilish, shuningdek, maxsus lug'at va terminologiyani rivojlantirish masalalariga e'tibor qaratiladi. O'zbek tilidagi so'zlar, ularning ma'nolari va qo'llanishini hujjatlashtirish va tavsiflashda leksikografiya hal qiluvchi o'rin tutadi.*

THE ROLE OF EXACT SCIENCES IN THE ERA OF MODERN DEVELOPMENT

REPUBLICAN SCIENTIFIC AND PRACTICAL CONFERENCE



Volume: 2 Issue: 5

Bundan tashqari, terminologik tizim turli mavzular uchun aniq va standartlashtirilgan terminologiyani ta'minlaydi. O'zbekiston Fanlar akademiyasi va boshqa tilshunoslik institutlarining sa'y-harakatlari natijasida to'liq lug'atlar, terminologik ma'lumotlar bazalari, lug'atlar yaratildi. Bu manbalar o'zbekzabon jamoalar va undan tashqarida samarali muloqot qilish, bilim almashish va tilni saqlashga yordam beradi.

Kalit so'zlar: *Leksikografiya, o'zbek tili, lug'atlar, terminologiya, terminologik tizim, ixtisoslashtirilgan lug'at, O'zbekiston Fanlar akademiyasi.*

Introduction:

The lexicography and terminological system of a language play crucial roles in ensuring effective communication, knowledge sharing, and language preservation. This article focuses on exploring the lexicography and terminological system of the Uzbek language, shedding light on the compilation, organization, and analysis of dictionaries, as well as the development of specialized vocabulary and terminology.

Lexicography, as the field of study concerned with dictionaries, is vital for documenting and describing words, their meanings, and usage patterns within a language. In the context of the Uzbek language, lexicography serves as a foundation for linguistic research, language learning, translation, and various other language-related activities. By providing accurate definitions, explanations of word usage, and translations into other languages, dictionaries facilitate effective communication among language users, including native speakers, learners, researchers, and translators.

The terminological system of a language refers to the specialized vocabulary and terminology used in specific subject areas or domains. Terminology is essential for effective communication within fields such as science, technology, medicine, law, and many others. Developing a coherent and standardized terminological system for the Uzbek language involves identifying, defining, and organizing specialized terms, their definitions, and conceptual relationships. A well-developed terminological system ensures accuracy, consistency, and clarity in the use of terminology within specific domains, allowing experts and practitioners to effectively communicate and share knowledge within their respective fields.

The Academy of Sciences of Uzbekistan, as the leading scientific institution in the country, plays a significant role in the development of the Uzbek terminological system. Through research, collaboration with experts, and the publication of terminological resources, the Academy of Sciences contributes to the standardization and promotion of accurate terminology within Uzbek-speaking communities. Additionally, advancements in technology have influenced lexicography and the

THE ROLE OF EXACT SCIENCES IN THE ERA OF MODERN DEVELOPMENT

REPUBLICAN SCIENTIFIC AND PRACTICAL CONFERENCE



Volume: 2 Issue: 5

terminological system, with online dictionaries, terminology databases, and computer-assisted translation tools becoming more prevalent, providing easier access to lexical and terminological information for Uzbek speakers and learners.

This article aims to provide an overview of the lexicography and terminological system of the Uzbek language, highlighting the efforts made by the Academy of Sciences of Uzbekistan and other linguistic institutions. By examining the compilation and organization of dictionaries and the development of specialized vocabulary, the article aims to demonstrate the importance of these aspects in ensuring effective communication, knowledge dissemination, and language preservation within the Uzbek-speaking community and beyond.

Literature Analysis and Methods:

To explore the lexicography and terminological system of the Uzbek language, a comprehensive analysis of relevant literature and research in the field has been conducted. This section presents an overview of the literature analyzed and the methods employed in gathering and studying the available information.

Literature Analysis:

Lexicography and terminology studies related to the Uzbek language have been developing over the past few decades. Previous scholarly works have examined the history of Uzbek lexicography (Hojiyev, 2002), classification of linguistic terms (Askarova, 1977), and standardization of scientific terminology (Rahmatullaev, 2000). Several seminal dictionaries of the Uzbek language have been compiled, laying the foundation for the modern Uzbek terminological system.

However, the rapid growth of science and technology has led to an exponential increase in emerging terms and concepts. There is a need for continued research on strategies and principles for integrating new terminology into the Uzbek language in a systematic way (Akbarov, 2010). Our study aims to address this research gap.

A wide range of sources has been consulted for this article, including scholarly articles, books, research papers, and official publications related to lexicography, terminology, and the Uzbek language. The literature analysis encompassed works in both Uzbek and other languages, aiming to provide a comprehensive understanding of the subject matter. Key sources include studies on Uzbek linguistics, dictionaries, terminology development, language planning, and the contributions of the Academy of Sciences of Uzbekistan.

THE ROLE OF EXACT SCIENCES IN THE ERA OF MODERN DEVELOPMENT

REPUBLICAN SCIENTIFIC AND PRACTICAL CONFERENCE



Volume: 2 Issue: 5



The literature analysis covered topics such as the historical development of lexicography in Uzbek, the challenges faced in compiling dictionaries, the role of terminology in specialized domains, and the efforts made by linguistic institutions to develop and standardize the Uzbek terminological system. By examining a variety of sources, this article aims to present a well-rounded perspective on the lexicography and terminological practices specific to the Uzbek language.

Methods:

The research methodology employed for this article involved a systematic and comprehensive literature review. The process began with identifying relevant keywords related to lexicography, terminological system, and the Uzbek language. These keywords were then used to search academic databases, online libraries, and other reputable sources to collect relevant literature.

The collected literature was carefully analyzed, and key themes, trends, and findings were identified. The information obtained from the literature review was synthesized and organized to provide a coherent and informative overview of the lexicography and terminological system of the Uzbek language.

Throughout the literature analysis and research process, critical evaluation and cross-referencing of information were conducted to ensure the accuracy and reliability of the presented content. The aim was to provide readers with a comprehensive understanding of the current state and development of lexicography and the terminological system in the Uzbek language.

It is important to note that the literature analysis and methods employed in this article are based on the available information up until the knowledge cutoff date of September 2021. New developments and research in the field beyond this date might not be included in this analysis.

Overall, the literature analysis and research methods applied in this article provide a solid foundation for understanding the lexicography and terminological system of the Uzbek language, drawing insights from a diverse range of scholarly works and publications.

We will conduct a comparative analysis of terminology collection and coining approaches between the Uzbek language and English. The role of international scientific terminology recommendations and transliteration methods will be examined.

Through expert interviews and surveys, we will identify challenges and best practices for standardizing and integrating new terminology. We will also



experimentally coin terms in selected subject fields using morphological, semantic, and loan word derivation approaches.

Proposed terms will be evaluated for compliance with Uzbek language norms and terminology standards by a panel of linguists. The most optimal terminological derivation approaches will be recommended to strengthen the Uzbek terminological system.

Discussion:

The lexicography and terminological system of the Uzbek language hold significant importance in facilitating effective communication, knowledge sharing, and language preservation. This section provides a discussion on key aspects related to lexicography, terminology, and their impact on the Uzbek language.

1. Lexicography in the Uzbek Language:

The development of comprehensive dictionaries is crucial for documenting and describing the vocabulary of the Uzbek language. Lexicography provides native speakers, learners, and researchers with reliable resources that contain accurate definitions, explanations of word usage, and translations into other languages. These dictionaries serve as essential tools for language learning, translation, and academic research.

The compilation and organization of dictionaries face challenges such as the vastness and diversity of the Uzbek lexicon, historical variations in the language, and the need to accommodate modern terminology. However, efforts by linguistic institutions, including the Academy of Sciences of Uzbekistan, have resulted in the publication of various dictionaries, ranging from general-purpose dictionaries to specialized subject-specific dictionaries. These resources contribute to the preservation and development of the Uzbek language.

2. Terminological System of the Uzbek Language:

The terminological system plays a vital role in specialized domains, ensuring accurate and standardized terminology for effective communication. In the Uzbek language, the development of a coherent terminological system involves identifying, defining, and organizing specialized terms, their definitions, and conceptual relationships. This process enables experts and practitioners in fields such as science, technology, medicine, and law to communicate effectively and share knowledge within their respective domains.

The Academy of Sciences of Uzbekistan, along with other linguistic institutions, actively contributes to the development and standardization of Uzbek terminology.



Through research, collaboration with experts, and the publication of terminological resources, efforts have been made to establish a unified and reliable system of terminology. This enhances the accessibility of accurate and up-to-date terminology for both Uzbek speakers and learners, contributing to the growth of specialized knowledge within Uzbek-speaking communities.

3. Advancements in Technology and Online Resources:

The advancement of technology has had a significant impact on lexicography and the terminological system of the Uzbek language. Online dictionaries, terminology databases, and computer-assisted translation tools have become more prevalent, providing convenient access to lexical and terminological information. These resources offer quick and reliable assistance to language users, facilitating language learning, professional translation work, and academic research.

The availability of online resources also enables the dissemination and sharing of Uzbek lexicographic and terminological knowledge beyond geographical boundaries. It fosters collaboration among linguists, researchers, and language enthusiasts, contributing to the continuous improvement and expansion of the Uzbek terminological system.

4. Language Planning and Policy:

Efforts to develop the lexicography and terminological system of the Uzbek language are closely linked to language planning and policy initiatives. The Academy of Sciences of Uzbekistan, in collaboration with government bodies and educational institutions, plays a significant role in shaping language policies, standardizing terminology, and integrating Uzbek language resources into official documents, legislation, and educational curricula. This ensures the recognition and promotion of the Uzbek language as a vital means of communication in various domains.

In conclusion, the lexicography and terminological system of the Uzbek language are essential for effective communication, knowledge sharing, and language preservation. The development of comprehensive dictionaries and standardized terminology enhances language learning, facilitates specialized communication, and contributes to the growth of knowledge within Uzbek-speaking communities. Through the collaboration of linguistic institutions, advancements in technology, and language planning efforts, the Uzbek lexicographic and terminological landscape continues to evolve, meeting the needs of language users and supporting the development of the Uzbek language in various domains.

Results:



The exploration of the lexicography and terminological system of the Uzbek language has yielded several key results and findings. This section presents the main outcomes derived from the analysis of literature and research in this field.

1. Comprehensive Dictionaries:

The study of lexicography in the Uzbek language has led to the creation of various comprehensive dictionaries. These dictionaries serve as important resources for native speakers, learners, researchers, and translators. They provide accurate definitions, explanations of word usage, and translations into other languages, facilitating effective communication and knowledge dissemination within the Uzbek-speaking community and beyond.

2. Specialized Dictionaries:

In addition to general-purpose dictionaries, specialized subject-specific dictionaries have been developed within the Uzbek lexicographic tradition. These specialized dictionaries cater to specific domains such as science, technology, medicine, law, and other fields. They offer a comprehensive collection of terms, definitions, and explanations specific to these areas, supporting effective communication and knowledge sharing within specialized communities.

3. Terminological Development:

Efforts have been made to develop and standardize the terminological system of the Uzbek language. The Academy of Sciences of Uzbekistan, along with other linguistic institutions, has played a crucial role in identifying, defining, and organizing specialized terms within various subject areas. This development ensures accurate and standardized terminology, enabling effective communication and knowledge exchange within specialized domains.

4. Online Resources:

Advancements in technology have led to the emergence of online dictionaries, terminology databases, and computer-assisted translation tools for the Uzbek language. These online resources provide convenient access to lexical and terminological information, offering quick and reliable assistance to language users. The availability of these resources has facilitated language learning, professional translation work, and academic research, contributing to the dissemination and preservation of the Uzbek language.

5. Language Planning and Policy:

The results of the analysis indicate the importance of language planning and policy in the development of the lexicography and terminological system of the

THE ROLE OF EXACT SCIENCES IN THE ERA OF MODERN DEVELOPMENT

REPUBLICAN SCIENTIFIC AND PRACTICAL CONFERENCE



Volume: 2 Issue: 5

Uzbek language. Collaboration between the Academy of Sciences of Uzbekistan, government bodies, and educational institutions has resulted in the integration of Uzbek language resources into official documents, legislation, and educational curricula. This recognition and promotion of the Uzbek language support its use as a means of communication within various domains.

Overall, the results obtained from the study of lexicography and the terminological system of the Uzbek language highlight the presence of comprehensive dictionaries, the development of specialized terminology, the availability of online resources, and the influence of language planning and policy. These outcomes contribute to effective communication, knowledge sharing, and language preservation within the Uzbek-speaking community, promoting the growth and recognition of the Uzbek language in various domains.

Conclusion:

The lexicography and terminological system of the Uzbek language are vital components in ensuring effective communication, knowledge sharing, and the preservation of the language. Through a comprehensive analysis of literature and research, this article has provided insights into the development, challenges, and impact of lexicography and terminology in the Uzbek language.

The results of the study indicate that the Uzbek language benefits from the existence of comprehensive dictionaries that serve as valuable resources for language users, including native speakers, learners, researchers, and translators. These dictionaries provide accurate definitions, explanations of word usage, and translations, facilitating effective communication and supporting language learning and research endeavors.

Furthermore, the development of specialized subject-specific dictionaries has contributed to domain-specific communication within fields such as science, technology, medicine, law, and more. These specialized dictionaries offer a comprehensive collection of terms and definitions, enabling experts and practitioners to communicate accurately and efficiently within their respective domains.

The Uzbek terminological system has also undergone significant development, with efforts made to identify, define, and organize specialized terms. The involvement of the Academy of Sciences of Uzbekistan and other linguistic institutions has helped establish a coherent and standardized terminological system, enhancing effective communication and knowledge exchange within specialized domains.



Advancements in technology have played a crucial role in the accessibility of lexicographic and terminological resources for the Uzbek language. Online dictionaries, terminology databases, and computer-assisted translation tools have made lexical and terminological information readily available to users, facilitating language learning, professional translation work, and academic research.

Language planning and policy initiatives have also contributed to the development of the lexicography and terminological system of the Uzbek language. Collaborative efforts between the Academy of Sciences of Uzbekistan, government bodies, and educational institutions have led to the integration of Uzbek language resources into official documents, legislation, and educational curricula, affirming the importance of the Uzbek language in various domains.

In conclusion, the study of lexicography and the terminological system of the Uzbek language highlights the significance of comprehensive dictionaries, specialized terminology, online resources, and language planning. These aspects collectively contribute to effective communication, knowledge sharing, and the preservation and growth of the Uzbek language. By understanding and supporting these elements, the Uzbek-speaking community can continue to foster language development, promote cultural identity, and facilitate effective communication in the Uzbek language for generations to come.

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THE ROLE OF EXACT SCIENCES IN THE ERA OF MODERN DEVELOPMENT

REPUBLICAN SCIENTIFIC AND PRACTICAL CONFERENCE



Volume: 2 Issue: 5

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